

Glorious Qur'an

English Translation by Abdullah Yusuf Ali

Abdullah Yusuf Ali, (1872 –1953) was an Islamic scholar who translated the Qur'an into English. His translation of the Qur'an is one of the most widely-known and used in the English-speaking world. In his childhood, Ali received a religious education and could recite the entire Qur'an from memory. He spoke both Arabic and English fluently. He studied English literature and studied at several European universities. Yusuf Ali's best-known work is his book

The Holy Qur'an: Text, Translation and Commentary,

Surah Ibrahim

(Abraham)



1

الر

Alif I am Ra.

A Book which We have revealed unto thee, in order that thou mightest lead mankind out of the depths of darkness into light --

by the leave of their Lord -- to the Way of (Him) Exalted in Power, Worthy of all Praise! --

2.

Of Allah, to Whom do belong all things in the heavens and on earth!

وَوَيُلُّ لِلْكَافِرِينَ مِنْ عَنَ ابِ شَدِيدٍ

But alas for the Unbelievers for a terrible Penalty (their Unfaith will bring them)! -

3.

Those who love the life of this world more than the Hereafter,

who hinder (men) from the Path of Allah and seek therein something crooked:

they are astray by a long distance.

4.

We sent a Messenger except (to teach) in the language of his (own) people, in order to make (things) clear to them.

Now Allah leaves straying those whom He pleases and guides whom He pleases:

and He is Exalted in power, Full of Wisdom.

5.

We sent Moses with Our Signs (and the command),

"Bring out thy people from the depths of darkness into light, and teach them to remember the Days of Allah."

Verily in this there are Signs for such as are firmly patient and constant -- grateful and appreciative.

6.

Remember! Moses said to his people:

"Call to mind the favor of Allah to you when He delivered you from the people of Pharaoh:

They set you hard tasks and punishments, slaughtered your sons, and let your womenfolk live:

therein was a tremendous trial from your Lord."

7.

And remember! your Lord caused to be declared (publicly):

"If ye are grateful, I will add more (favors) unto you;

وَلَئِنَ كَفَرْتُمْ إِنَّ عَذَابِي لَشَدِيدٌ

but if ye show ingratitude, truly My punishment is terrible indeed."

8

And Moses said:

"If ye show ingratitude, ye and all on earth together -- yet is Allah free of all wants, worthy of all praise.

9.

Has not the story reached you, (O people!), of those who (went) before you? -- of the people of Noah, and 'Ad, and Thamud? --

and of those who (came) after them?

None knows them but Allah.

To them came Messengers with Clear (Signs); but they put their hands up to their mouths, and said:

"We do deny (the mission) on which ye have been sent, and we are really in suspicious (disquieting) doubt as to that to which ye invite us."

10

Their Messengers said:

"Is there a doubt about Allah, the Creator of the heavens and the earth?

It is He Who invites you, in order that He may forgive you your sins and give you respite for a term appointed!"

They said:

"Ah! ye are no more than human, like ourselves!

Ye wish to turn us away from the (gods) our fathers used to worship: then bring us some clear authority."

11.

Their Messengers said to them:

"True, we are human like yourselves, but Allah doth grant His grace to such of His servants as He pleases.

It is not for us to bring you an authority except as Allah permits.

And on Allah let all men of faith put their trust.

12.

"No reason have we why we should not put our trust on Allah. Indeed He has guided us to the Ways we (follow).

ۚ وَلَنَصْدِرَتَّ عَلَىمَا آذَيْتُمُونَا

We shall certainly bear with patience all the hurt you may cause us:

وَعَلَى اللَّهِ فَلْيَتُو كُّلِ الْمُتَو كُّلُونَ

for those who put their trust should put their trust on Allah."

13.

And the Unbelievers said to their Messengers: "Be sure we shall drive you out of our land, or ye shall return to our religion."

But their Lord inspired (this Message) to them:

"Verily We shall cause the wrongdoers to perish!

14.

"And verily We shall cause you to abide in the land, and succeed them.

This for such as fear the time when they shall stand before My tribunal -- such as fear the punishment denounced."

15.

But they sought victory and decision (there and then), and frustration was the lot of every powerful obstinate transgressor.

16.

In front of such a one is Hell, and he is given, for drink, boiling fetid water.

يتَجَرَّعُهُ وَلا يَكَادُيْسِيغُهُ

In gulps will he sip it, but never well he be near swallowing it down his throat:

Death will come to him from every quarter, yet will he not die:

and in front of him will be a chastisement unrelenting.

18.

The parable of those who reject their Lord is that their works are as ashes, on which the wind blows furiously on a tempestuous day:

No power have they over aught that they have earned:

That is the straying far, far (from the goal).

19.

Seest thou not that Allah created the Heavens and the earth in Truth?

If He so will, He can remove you and put (in your place) a new Creation?

وَمَا ذَلِكَ عَلَى اللَّهِ بِعَزِيزٍ

Nor is that for Allah any great matter.

21.

They will all be marshalled before Allah together: then will the weak say to those who were arrogant,

"For us, we but followed you; can ye then avail us at all against the wrath of Allah?"

They will reply,

"If we had received the guidance of Allah, we should have given it to you:

to us it makes no difference (now) whether we rage, or bear (these torments) with patience: for ourselves there is no way of escape."

22.

And Satan will say when the matter is decided:

"It was Allah Who gave you a promise of truth:



I too promised, but I failed in my promise to you.

وَمَا كَانَ لِيَ عَلَيْكُمْ مِنُ سُلَطَانٍ إِلَّا أَنْ دَعَوْتُكُمْ فَاسْتَجَبْتُمْ لِي

I had no authority over you except to call you, but ye listened to me:

then reproach not me, but reproach your own souls.

I cannot listen to your cries, nor can ye listen to mine.

I reject your former act in associating me with Allah.

For wrongdoers there must be a Grievous Penalty."

23.

But those who believe and work righteousness will be admitted to Gardens beneath which rivers flow -- to dwell therein for aye with the leave of their Lord:

their greeting therein will be: "Peace!"

24.

Seest thou not how Allah sets forth a parable? --

مَثَلًا كَلِمَةً طَيِّبَةً كَشَجَرَةٍ طَيِّبَةٍ أَصُلُهَا ثَابِتٌ وَفَرُعُهَا فِي السَّمَاءِ

a goodly Word like a goodly tree, whose root is firmly fixed, and its branches (reach) to the heavens --

25.

It brings forth its fruit at all times, by the leave of its Lord.

So Allah sets forth parables for men, in order that they may receive admonition.

26.

And the parable of an evil Word is that of an evil tree.

It is torn up by the root, from the surface of the earth: it has no stability.

27.

Allah will establish in strength those who believe, with the Word that stands firm, in this world and in the Hereafter;

but Allah will leave, to stray, those who do wrong:

Allah doeth what He willeth.

أَلَمُ تَرَ إِلَى الَّذِينَ بَدَّلُو انِعُمَتَ اللَّهِ كُفُرًا وَأَحَلُّوا قَوْمَهُمُ دَامَ الْبَوَاي

Hast thou not turned thy vision to those who have changed the favor of Allah into blasphemy and caused their people to descend to the House of Perdition? --

29.

جَهُنَّمَ

Into Hell?

They will burn therein -- an evil place to stay in!

30.

And they set up (idols) as equal to Allah, to mislead (men) from the Path!

Say: "Enjoy (your brief power)! But verily ye are making straightway for Hell!"

31.

Speak to My servants who have believed, that

- they may establish regular prayers,

- and spend (in charity) out of the Sustenance We have given them, secretly and openly,

before the coming of a Day in which there will be neither mutual bargaining, nor befriending.

اللَّهُ الَّذِي خَلَقَ السَّمَا وَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ وَأَنْزَلَ مِنَ السَّمَاءِمَاءً

It is Allah Who hath created the heavens and the earth and sendeth down rain from the skies,

and with it bringeth out fruits wherewith to feed you;

it is He Who hath made the ships subject to you, that they may sail through the sea by His command;

and the rivers (also) hath He made subject to you.

33.

And He hath made subject to you the sun and the moon, both diligently pursuing their courses:

and the Night and the Day hath He (also) made subject you.

34.

And He giveth you of all that ye ask for.

But if ye count the favors of Allah, never will ye be able to number them:

إِنَّ الْإِنْسَانَ لَظَلُومٌ كَفَّامٌ

verily, man is given up to injustice and ingratitude.

35.

Remember Abraham said:

"O my Lord! make this city one of peace and security:

and preserve me and my sons from worshipping idols.

36.

"O my Lord! they have indeed led astray many among mankind:

he then who follows my (ways) is of me,

and he that disobeys me -- but thou art indeed Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful.

37.

"O our Lord!

I have made some of my offspring to dwell in a valley without cultivation, by thy Sacred House; in order, O our Lord, that they may establish regular prayer:

so fill the hearts of some among men with love towards them, and feed them with Fruits: so that they may give thanks.

ى بَنَا إِنَّكَ تَعُلَمُ مَا نُخُفِي وَمَا نُعُلِنُ

"O our Lord! truly Thou dost know what we conceal and what we reveal:

for nothing whatever is hidden from Allah, whether on earth or in heaven.

39.

"Praise be to Allah, who hath granted unto me in old age Isma'il and Isaac:

for truly my Lord is He, the Hearer of Prayer!

40.

"O my Lord! make me one who establishes regular Prayer, and also (raise such) among my offspring,

O our Lord! and accept Thou my Prayer.

41.

"O our Lord! cover (us) with Thy Forgiveness -- me, my parents, and (all) Believers, on the Day that the Reckoning will be established!"

42.

Think not that Allah doth not heed the deeds of those who do wrong.

إِنَّمَا يُؤَخِّرُهُمُ لِيَوْمِ تَشْخَصُ فِيهِ الْأَبْصَالُ

He but giveth them respite against a Day when the eyes will fixedly stare in horror --

43.

They are running forward with necks outstretched, their heads uplifted, their gaze returning not towards them,

and their hearts a (gaping) void.

44.

So warn mankind of the Day when the Wrath will reach them: then will the wrongdoers say:

"Our Lord! respite us (if only) for a short term: we will answer Thy Call, and follow the Messengers!"

"What! were ye not wont to swear aforetime that ye should suffer no decline?

45.

"And ye dwelt in the dwellings of men who wronged their own souls:

ye were clearly shown how We dealt with them;



and We put forth many parables in your behalf!"

46.

Mighty indeed were the plots which they made, but their plots were (well) within the sight of Allah, even though they were such as to shake the hills!

47.

Never think that Allah would fail His Messengers in His promise:

for Allah is Exalted in power -- the Lord of Retribution.

48.

One day the Earth will be changed to a different Earth, and so will be the Heavens.

and (men) will be marshalled forth, before Allah, the One, the Irresistible;

49.

And thou wilt see the Sinners that day bound together in fetters --

50.

Their garments of liquid pitch, and their faces covered with Fire;

ِ لِيَجْزِيَ اللَّهُ كُلَّ نَفُسٍ مَا كَسَبَتُ

That Allah may requite each soul according to its deserts;



and verily Allah is Swift in calling account.

52.

Here is a Message for mankind: let them take warning therefrom, and let them know that He is (no other than) One Allah:



let men of understanding take heed.



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